



Audited preliminary results for the 12 months ended 31 March 2022

23 June 2022

A year of excellent results and progress towards achieving Alpha's ambitious growth plans



A leading global consultancy to the asset management, wealth management & insurance industries



Euan Fraser

Global Chief Executive
Officer



John Paton

Chief Financial
Officer



Nick Fienberg

Chief Commercial
Officer



Full year results presentation



Key Highlights
Euan Fraser



Key Financials
John Paton



Market & Operating Review
Euan Fraser | Nick Fienberg



Outlook & Vision
Euan Fraser

A low-angle shot of a modern glass skyscraper with a dark, textured facade. The building's glass reflects the sky and surrounding environment. A teal banner with the text 'Key Highlights' is overlaid on the left side of the image. In the background, a small airplane is visible in the sky.

Key Highlights





Key Financial Highlights¹

Strong growth in all Alpha's key financial metrics

Net Fee Income²

↑ 61.1%

FY 22: £157.8m

FY 21: £98.0m

Adjusted EBITDA³

↑ 56.0%

FY 22: £33.9m

FY 21: £21.7m

Adjusted Profit before Tax⁴

↑ 62.0%

FY 22: £31.8m

FY 21: £19.6m

Adjusted Cash Conversion⁵



FY 22: 112%

FY 21: 111%

Adjusted Earnings per Share⁶

↑ 43.9%

FY 22: 21.46p

FY 21: 14.91p

Total Dividend per Share

↑ 49.6%

FY 22: 10.40p

FY 21: 6.95p

1. "FY 22" references are to the 12-month period ended 31 March 2022. Comparative period references ("FY 21") are to the 12-month period ended 31 March 2021. All rounding and percentage change calculations are from the basis of the financial statements in £'000s. 2. Net fee income is revenue net of incidental rechargeable expenses. 3. Adjusted EBITDA is operating profit before interest, tax, depreciation, amortisation and other adjusting non-operational costs including acquisition and integration costs, earn-out and deferred consideration costs, share-based payment charges and foreign exchange. 4. Adjusted profit before tax is adjusted EBITDA less depreciation, amortisation of capitalised development costs and underlying finance expenses. 5. Adjusted cash conversion is adjusted cash from operating activities divided by adjusted operating profit. 6. Adjusted EPS is adjusted PAT over the weighted average number of shares in issue in the period.



Excellent Group performance alongside strong strategic progress including a significant acquisition

1

30%+ organic net fee income growth – delivering growth across all regions with strongest growth in North America

2

Continued momentum in **insurance consulting** – including a doubling of the team

3

Important **acquisition of Lionpoint** delivering ahead of Alpha's expectations

4

33 director additions¹ – increasing the size and expertise of global team (FY 21: 11)

5

312 consultant additions² – bringing total consultant headcount to 760

6

Strong client retention and additions – Alpha now has **718 client relationships** (FY 21: 439)³

7

Alpha is **well positioned** with strong momentum to navigate inflationary pressures

8

Significant progress towards medium-term goal of doubling the business

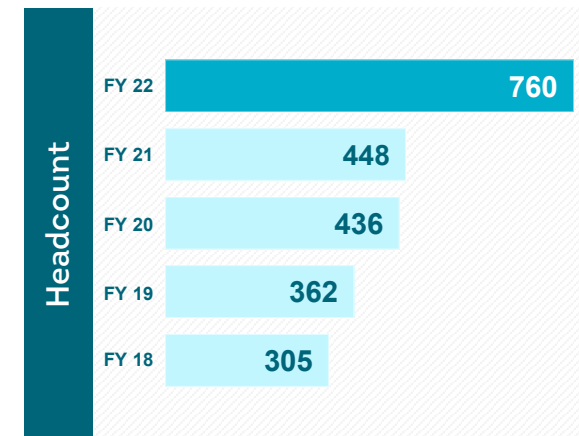
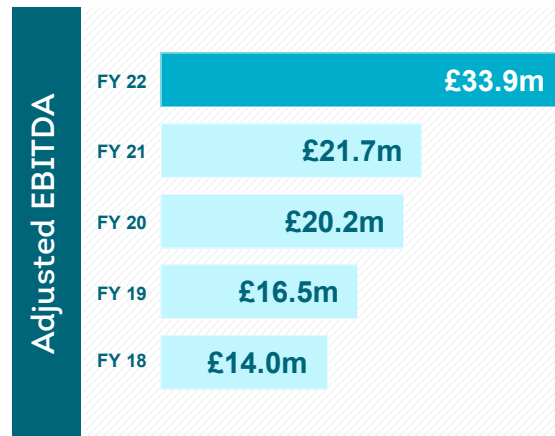
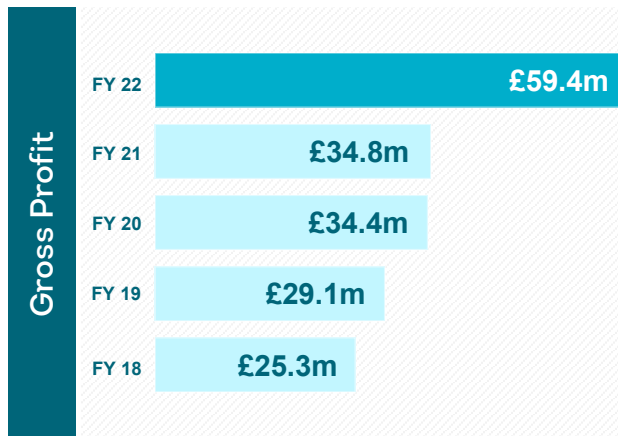
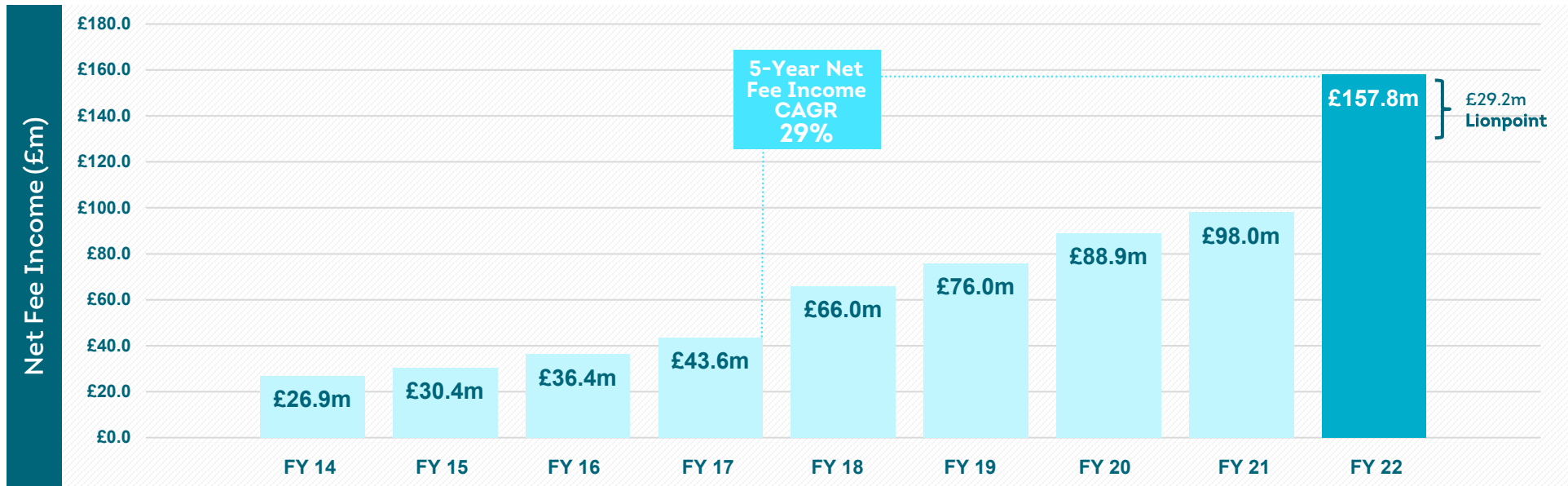
A low-angle shot of a modern skyscraper with a glass facade, reflecting the sky and surrounding buildings. A teal banner with white text is overlaid on the left side of the image.

Key Financials



Historic track record

■ Current full year
■ Previous full years





Year ended 31 March 2022

£'000	FY 22	FY 21	% change
Net fee income	157,809	97,954	61.1%
Cost of sales	(98,452)	(63,130)	
Gross profit	59,357	34,824	70.4%
<i>Gross profit margin¹ %</i>	37.6%	35.6%	
Administration expenses ²	(25,489)	(13,117)	
Adjusted EBITDA	33,868	21,707	56.0%
<i>Adjusted EBITDA margin¹ %</i>	21.5%	22.2%	
Depreciation	(1,155)	(1,085)	
Amortisation of capitalised development costs	(556)	(613)	
Adjusted operating profit	32,157	20,009	60.7%
Net underlying interest	(406)	(404)	
Adjusted profit before tax	31,751	19,605	62.0%
Adjusting expense items	(14,382)	(9,833)	
Non-underlying interest	(2,487)	(803)	
Profit before tax	14,882	8,969	65.9%
Adjusted profit after tax	23,757	15,105	57.3%
Adjusted earnings per share (p)	21.46	14.91	43.9%
Adjusted diluted earnings per share (p)	20.23	14.26	41.9%
Total dividend per share (p)	10.40	6.95	49.6%

Key Highlights

- Strong 31.3% organic net fee income growth plus Lionpoint's contribution
- Gross margin up 200 basis points
- Gross margin reflects strong client demand, strong consultant utilisation and good fee rates progression globally
- Adjusted administration expenses reflect the addition of Lionpoint, strong consultant recruitment, Group resourcing and returning discretionary spend
- Adjusted EBITDA margin of 21.5% maintained at pre-pandemic levels
- Effective tax rate ticks up with increased global contribution
- Adjusted EPS and adjusted diluted EPS both increase strongly
- Recommending 7.50p final dividend for total 10.40p per share FY 22, reflecting pay-out policy of c. 50% adjusted PAT

1. Margins are calculated on net fee income. 2. Adjusted administration expenses are stated before depreciation, amortisation and other adjusting cost items including acquisition and integration costs, earn-out and deferred consideration costs, share-based payment charges and certain foreign exchange.



Year ended 31 March 2022

UK

Net Fee Income:	FY 22/21:
£72.1m	H1: £32.4m ↑ 34.9%
	H2: £39.7m
Gross Profit:	
£30.6m	H1: £13.8m ↑ 43.2%
	H2: £16.8m
Gross Profit Margin:	
42.5%	H1: 42.7% ↑ 250bps
	H2: 42.3%

UK highlights:

- Strong UK demand generating 22.8% organic NFI growth, plus Lionpoint
- Strong progress across the UK including insurance consulting
- Gross margins reflect good utilisation and positive fee rates progression
- Strong FY 22 win rates and healthy pipeline going into FY 23

North America

Net Fee Income:	FY 22/21:
£46.9m	H1: £18.8m ↑ 184.1%
	H2: £28.1m
Gross Profit:	
£15.3m	H1: £6.4m ↑ 242.6%
	H2: £8.9m
Gross Profit Margin:	
32.7%	H1: 34.4% ↑ 560bps
	H2: 31.7%

North America highlights:

- North America NFI more than doubles including Lionpoint
- 62.2% organic NFI growth continues strong momentum across the larger team
- Gross margin improvement reflects strong utilisation and fee rate progression
- Strong FY 23 visibility and pipeline

Europe & APAC

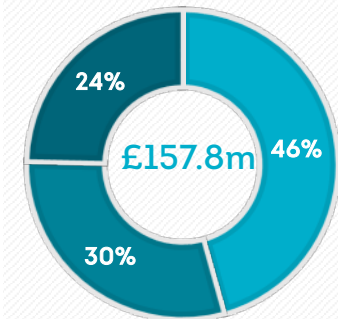
Net Fee Income:	FY 22/21:
£38.8m	H1: £17.1m ↑ 38.6%
	H2: £21.7m
Gross Profit:	
£13.4m	H1: £6.1m ↑ 49.5%
	H2: £7.3m
Gross Profit Margin:	
34.5%	H1: 35.7% ↑ 250bps
	H2: 33.6%

Europe & APAC highlights:

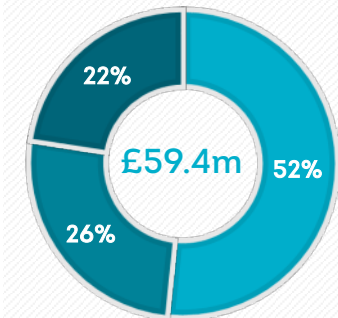
- Strong Europe & APAC 29.3% organic NFI growth across a growing team, plus Lionpoint
- Gross margin improvement delivered from good utilisation and good fee rate progression
- Good pipeline going into FY 23

Regional Overview

Net Fee Income



Gross Profit



- UK
- North America
- Europe & APAC



Year ended 31 March 2022

Non-recurring:

£'000	FY 22	FY 21
Acquisition costs	683	-
Integration costs	-	107
Total non-recurring costs	683	107

Non-underlying:

£'000	FY 22	FY 21
Amortisation of acquired intangibles	4,716	3,517
Share-based payments charge	6,218	2,496
Earn-out consideration	1,423	3,606
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	32	13
(Gains)/losses on foreign exchange	1,310	94
Total non-underlying operating costs	13,699	9,726
Total adjusting non-operating costs	14,382	9,833

Finance expenses:

£'000	FY 22	FY 21
Unwinding of discounted consideration	2,487	803
Total non-underlying finance costs	2,487	803

Key Highlights

- Acquisition costs reflect Lionpoint diligence and legal fees
- Acquired intangibles amortisation increase reflects the Lionpoint acquisition
- IFRS 2 share-based payment charge increases with additional FY 22 awards, with latest assumptions including relevant social security tax rates and share price
- FY 22 earn-out and deferred consideration reflects employment-linked consideration expensed in line with IFRS 3 plus fair value adjustments for Lionpoint and Obsidian
- The FX adjusting item mainly relates to movements around the Lionpoint acquisition
- Associated unwinding of discounted deferred and earn-out consideration from the acquisitions within finance expenses is also considered non-underlying



As at 31 March 2022

£'000	FY 22	FY 21
Non-current assets	136,236	87,100
Trade receivables	23,641	16,119
Other receivables	5,928	1,819
Cash and cash equivalents	63,516	34,012
Trade payables	(5,114)	(1,780)
Other payables	(34,334)	(23,469)
Corporation tax	(4,788)	(1,792)
Deferred tax provision	(4,331)	(3,022)
Earn-out out & deferred consideration liabilities	(40,646)	(11,063)
Lease liabilities	(2,409)	(1,893)
Other non-current liabilities	(4,954)	(1,666)
Net assets	132,745	94,365
Issued share capital	89	80
Retained earnings	375	543
Other reserves	132,281	93,742
Shareholders' equity	132,745	94,365

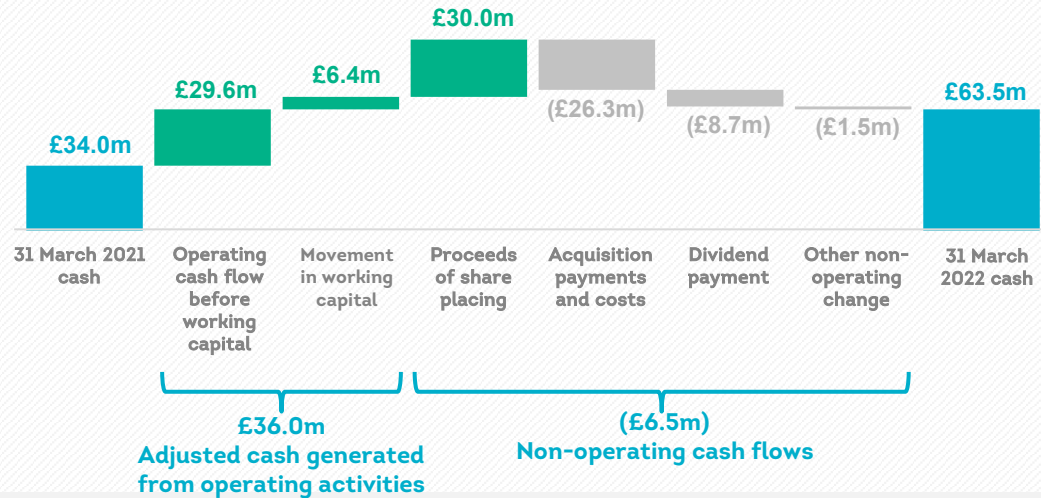
Key Highlights

- Maintaining a strong balance sheet
- Intangible assets increase with the Lionpoint acquisition
- Working capital, after the addition of Lionpoint balances, remains well positioned; debtor days fall in the year
- Higher cash balance of £63.5m, helped by good operational cash performance
- Other payables reflect business growth and higher staff profit share and bonuses with strong performance across the larger team
- Earn-out and deferred liabilities increase with the Lionpoint acquisition, with £20.5m payable within one year
- £20.0m RCF fully undrawn



Year ended 31 March 2022

Adjusted cash flow bridge:



Reconciliation to adjusted cash generated from operating activities:

£'000	FY 22	FY 21
Net cash generated from operating activities	33,507	21,035
Employment-linked consideration	1,848	1,246
Acquisition costs	683	-
Adjusted cash generated from operating activities	36,038	22,280
Cash conversion	189%	207%
Adjusted cash conversion¹	112%	111%

Key Highlights

- Strong 112% adjusted cash conversion
- Good working capital focus and timely debtor collection
- £30.0m net proceeds from c. 9.0% share placing
- Acquisition payments include £23.5m relating to Lionpoint, net of cash acquired, the final £2.1m Axxsys deferred payment and £0.7m acquisition costs
- Significantly improved £63.5m cash balance at year end

A low-angle shot of a modern skyscraper with a glass facade, reflecting the sky and surrounding buildings. The building has a dark, textured frame. A teal horizontal bar is overlaid across the middle of the image.

Market & Operating Review



Strategic highlights of the Group's acquisition of Lionpoint

SINCE MAY 2021 ACQUISITION

 **+64**
Clients



May 2021: 164
March 2022: 228

 **+75**
Consultants



May 2021: 123
March 2022: 198

 **+1**
Offices



May 2021:    
March 2022: 

AWARDS SINCE ACQUISITION



STRATEGIC RATIONALE



Rapidly growing
alternatives
investment
market



Expands North
America
footprint and
client base



Strengthens
technology
focus

PROGRESS SINCE ACQUISITION



Growth of
highly-skilled
team



Successful rapid
integration
programme



Expectation-
exceeding
financial returns



An excellent year for Alpha's growth in North America

Key Highlights

- Continued growth in the largest asset management market in the world
- Proven model with clear plan and strategy for further expansion
- Established team growing at all levels
- New client wins increasing market share

CLIENTS

↑ 38.9%

439 (FY 21)
718 (FY 22)

EXCLUDING
LIONPOINT¹

↑ 11.6%

439 (FY 21)
490 (FY 22)

CONSULTANTS

↑ 232.1%

78 (FY 21)
259 (FY 22)

EXCLUDING
LIONPOINT

↑ 61.5%

78 (FY 21)
126 (FY 22)

DIRECTORS

↑ 228.6%

7 (FY 21)
23 (FY 22)

EXCLUDING
LIONPOINT

↑ 100.0%

7 (FY 21)
14 (FY 22)

NET FEE INCOME

↑ 184.1%

£16.5m (FY 21)
£46.9m (FY 22)

EXCLUDING
LIONPOINT

↑ 62.2%

£16.5m (FY 21)
£26.8m (FY 22)

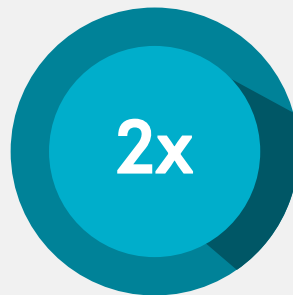
1. "Excluding Lionpoint" references exclude both figures at acquisition and subsequent Lionpoint growth following the acquisition.



A major growth opportunity for the Group that is already delivering on its promise of rapid expansion

Key Highlights

- Major growth opportunity
- Rapid expansion since FY 20 launch
- Gaining strength in the UK and France, with blueprint to extend further
- Platform for further growth in FY 23



Doubling of team size to 50 consultants dedicated to insurance



Addition of 2 directors – strengthening senior team



Extension of client segments – General Insurance and Specialty in the UK

Significant market potential that could be as big as asset management consulting is for the Group in the medium-long term

A low-angle shot of a modern glass skyscraper with a dark, textured facade. The building's glass panels reflect the sky and surrounding environment. A teal banner with white text is overlaid across the middle of the image.

Outlook & Vision





Alpha delivered a fabulous performance and made significant progress towards doubling the business



Further growth of the business

- **Strong growth** in both net fee income and adjusted EBITDA compared to FY 21
- Strong **client retention and growth**, increasing the number of clients the Group has supported to 718
- Financially very well positioned with a **robust balance sheet**
- Delivering an outcome significantly ahead of initial expectations



A market-leading reputation

- Alpha has **invested further in the business**, adding 33 directors and growing the service proposition both to meet and create demand
- Continuing to build on a global reputation for **project delivery excellence**
- Winning new projects and new clients, and **growing market share** against competitors



Delivering on our strategic objectives

- Excellent progress around **insurance consulting** proposition, with extension into General Insurance and Specialty in the UK and a doubling of the team
- Delivered geographic expansion with **strong growth across all regions** and very strong progress in **North America**
- **Significant acquisition and successful integration of Lionpoint** bringing deep expertise in alternative assets and a highly complementary geographic footprint

A YEAR OF SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS



Structural Drivers Supporting our Growth Ambitions

In November 2020, we outlined our ambition to double the business over a four-year timeframe



> The strategic aim is to double the business from 2020 to 2024



> Very robust structural drivers continue to create strong tailwinds in the industry



COST PRESSURES

Continued focus on costs and drive to maintain operating margins



REGULATORY DEMAND

Our clients are navigating an increasingly complicated regulatory and legislative landscape



GROWTH IN AUM

There is long-term growth in global AUM and the scale of the Group's addressable market is forecast to expand further



CLIENT & SOCIETAL EXPECTATIONS

Increased client and market focus on ESG



> These dominant tailwinds, together with strong momentum and client demand, should mean that the Group is well positioned to navigate the macro-economic backdrop



- We are delighted with the **strong progress** that the Group has made
- We continue to see **significant opportunities** across all the major growth areas:



GEOGRAPHIC EXPANSION

- Dynamic and strategic expansion in **NORTH AMERICA**
- Growth and consolidation in **EUROPE** and the UK
- Strategic expansion across **APAC**



STRATEGIC ACQUISITIONS

- Successful integration of **AXSYS** and **OBSIDIAN** – and more recently **LIONPOINT**
- Healthy **ACQUISITION PIPELINE** to complement organic growth



PRACTICES & VERTICALS

- Roadmap to further develop **INSURANCE** vertical
- Further **EXPANSION** and **GEOGRAPHIC ROLL-OUT** of business practices globally



PRODUCT & TECHNOLOGY OFFERINGS

- **ALPHA DATA SOLUTIONS (ADS)**
- Appointment of new **HEAD OF ADS¹**
- **ALPHA TECHNOLOGY SERVICES (ATS)**



> 18 months in, we are well on track with our strategic aim to double the business

1. Renamed to Aiviq at beginning of FY 23 to better reflect the proposition for clients.

Q&A



Appendices



Euan Fraser

Global Chief Executive Officer

- Has led Alpha as CEO since 2013
- During this period, the business has increased EBITDA significantly
- Led the business through two successful private equity transactions and a public listing
- Alpha UK CEO from 2011 to 2015
- Over 20 years' financial services experience in both consulting and industry at Merrill Lynch
- Qualified as a chartered accountant with KPMG



John Paton

Chief Financial Officer

- Joined Alpha as CFO in 2018
- Over 20 years' experience across corporate finance, banking and audit
- Qualified as a chartered accountant with KPMG
- Holds an Executive MBA
- Prior to Alpha, worked at HSBC in both Global and Commercial Banking divisions
- Latterly at HSBC, he was a director within UK Banking



Nick Fienberg

Chief Commercial Officer

- Joined Alpha in 2004
- Over 20 years' experience in asset management consulting
- Alpha CCO since October 2018, following four years in the Alpha director team
- Specialist in operational outsourcing and large-scale implementation programmes
- Manages acquisitions and innovation at Alpha, and oversees Alpha's global commercial terms



Our Investment Case

Macro Growth

- Market growth: **\$147.4tn AUM to 2025¹**
- **Structural drivers** include industry cost pressures and increasing regulation

Best-in-class

- Market **leading proposition**
- Winning on **subject matter expertise** against other consultancy firms
- **Unique culture** results in low attrition and outstanding reviews

Proven Track Record

- **20%+** historic organic growth
- More than doubled adjusted EBITDA since IPO
- Successfully delivered **3 acquisitions** since IPO

Financial Highlights

- Good margins
- Strong cash conversion
- Robust balance sheet
- **Debt free and net cash**
- **Disciplined capital allocation**

Management Team

- Led by an experienced, passionate and **incentivised management team**
- A focus on **developing talent** and building out **internal capability** across the team in all Alpha offices

Vision & Roadmap

- **Clear roadmap** to doubling Alpha again
- Organic growth from executing **vertical expansion**
- **Inorganic growth** through further accretive M&A opportunities

3x

winner of Funds
Europe
European
Consultant of
the Year

Offices in

16

global financial
centres

We have
worked with

718

clients globally

1. PwC, "Asset and wealth management revolution: The power to shape the future" (December 2020).



Key Alpha Differentiators

Our clients recognise the quality and experience of our people

We attract and retain the highest calibre individuals in the industry



Industry reputation as a leading consultancy meaning candidates actively approach Alpha

Open, diverse and inclusive environment delivered through a dedicated support programme



Invaluable experience through working on impactful, industry defining projects

Highly attractive employee package including competitive remuneration and excellent career progression prospects



Unique culture placing people at the heart of the Alpha business

Running the business by encouraging all employees to take an active part in the business management of the company



Comprehensive training and development, building consulting skills and industry knowledge

Management incentivisation focussing on celebrating success and reward to retain and incentivise our director and senior team



What our clients say...

"Alpha's greatest strength is having **good people**, and with Alpha you can be **sure of what you are getting**"
Director, global asset manager

"Alpha has one of the **highest quality of people** I have seen"
COO, service provider

"I've **never heard a consultancy partner spoken about more positively** across such a broad variety of business partners than Alpha, and that includes our strategy and Big 4 consultants"
President, global asset manager

What our employees say...

"The culture at Alpha is what makes it **unique and a great place to work**. Everyone is focused on being a true **team player** both within their project team and the wider company"
Alpha employee

"Alpha is special because of the **high calibre of its people, its organisational honesty, the unrelenting focus on delivering client value, the commercial astuteness of its market proposition** and, most importantly, the sense of **kinship and camaraderie**"
Alpha employee



4.1 ★★★★★



Recommend to a Friend



Approve of CEO



Evan Fraser
/4 Ratings

5.0 ★★★★★

Current Employee, more than 3 years

Amazing culture - they care about you

5.0 ★★★★★

Current Employee

Exceptional company to work for

5.0 ★★★★★

Current Employee

People oriented company

5.0 ★★★★★

Former Employee, more than 3 years

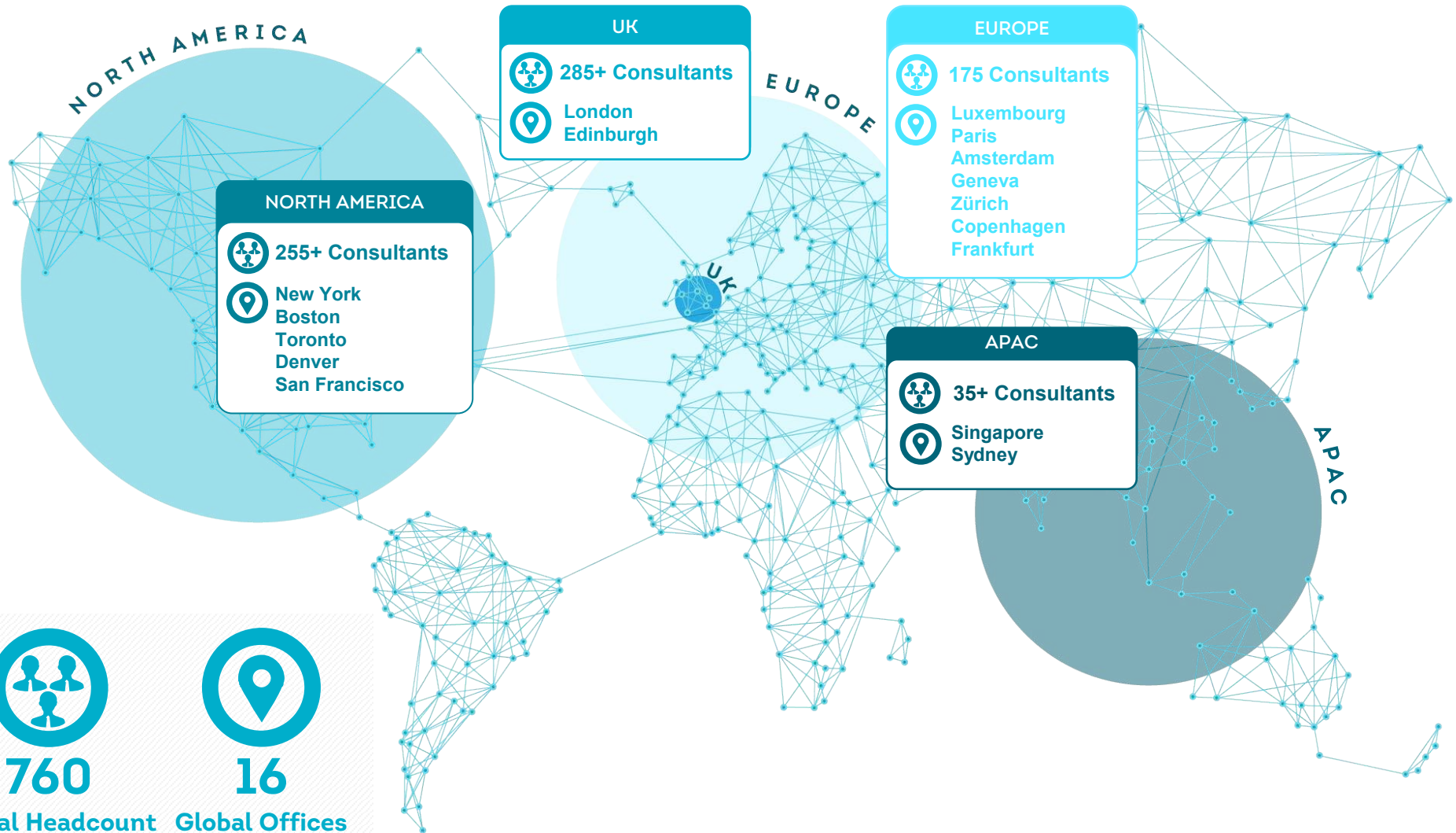
Great place to work





Our Regional Businesses at a Glance

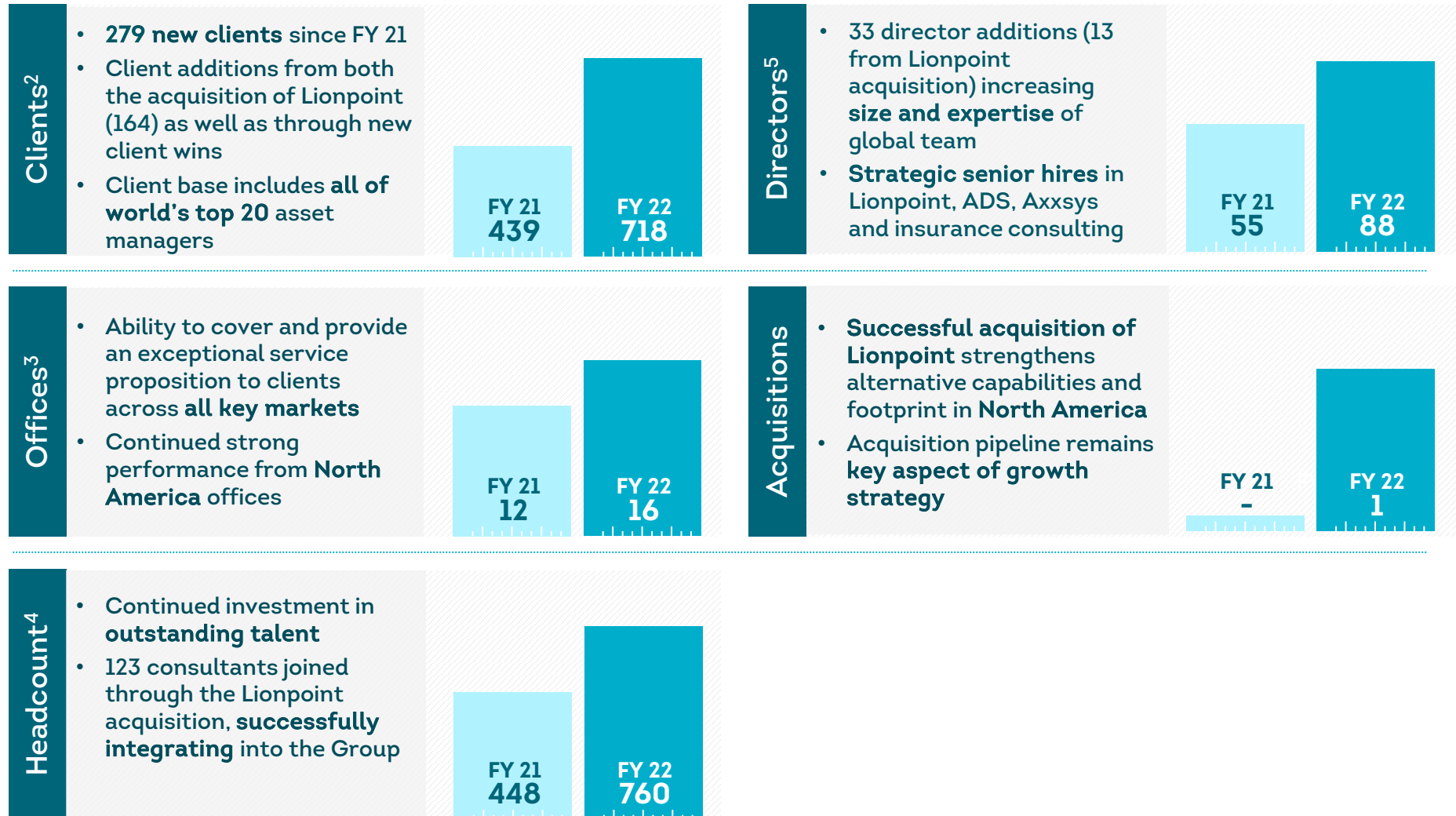
Consolidating our position as a leading global consultancy to the asset management, wealth management and insurance industries





FY 22 Operational Highlights¹

Taking further steps to grow the business and enhance the service offering



1. All operational and financial highlights relate to the year ending 31 March 2022. 2. Client numbers are cumulative and have been updated to include all client relationships from acquisitions. "World's top 20" refers to Investment & Pensions Europe, "Top 500 Asset Managers 2021". 3. The Group uses "office" to refer to client-facing office location; that is, if there are multiple offices in one location, they will be counted as one office. 4. Except where noted, "headcount" and "consultants" refers to total fee generating consultants: employed consultants plus utilised contractors in client-facing roles. 5. "Directors" refer to fee-generating directors at the year end.



£'000	FY 22	FY 21	% change
UK	72,063	53,420	34.9%
North America	46,921	16,514	184.1%
Europe & APAC	38,825	28,020	38.6%
Net fee income	157,809	97,954	61.1%
UK	30,644	21,398	43.2%
North America	15,327	4,474	242.6%
Europe & APAC	13,386	8,952	49.5%
Gross profit	59,357	34,824	70.4%
UK	42.5%	40.1%	
North America	32.7%	27.1%	
Europe & APAC	34.5%	31.9%	
Margin on net fee income¹	37.6%	35.6%	

Notes

- Group is currently organised into three geographical operating divisions: UK, North America, Europe & APAC
- Group gross margin up 200 basis points
- Gross margin reflects strong client demand, good fee rates progression globally and strong consultant utilisation, especially in North America.



Basic and Adjusted Earnings per Share

£'000	FY 22	FY 21
Profit after tax	8,512	5,827
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	110,689	101,312
Weighted average number of ordinary shares, including potentially dilutive shares	117,437	105,902
Basic EPS (p)¹	7.69p	5.75p
Diluted EPS (p)²	7.25p	5.50p
Adjusted profit after tax	23,757	15,105
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	110,689	101,312
Weighted average number of ordinary shares, including potentially dilutive shares	117,437	105,902
Adjusted basic EPS³ (p)	21.46p	14.91p
Adjusted diluted EPS⁴ (p)	20.23p	14.26p

Notes

- Basic and diluted earnings per share data is presented, both adjusted and statutory for the Group's ordinary shares
- Potential ordinary shares are only treated as dilutive when their conversion to ordinary shares would decrease EPS
- There were 6.7m potentially dilutive ordinary shares at 31 March 2022
- Alpha's management incentive plan anticipates performance related dilution of up to 10% of issued share capital



£'000	FY 22	FY 21
Operating profit	17,775	10,176
Non-cash items	11,836	6,921
Net movement in working capital	8,663	9,645
Income taxes paid	(4,767)	(5,707)
Net cash from operating activities	33,507	21,035
<i>Adjusted cash conversion rate¹ %</i>	112.1%	111.0%
Interest received	1	-
Capex	(684)	(151)
Acquisition related costs, net of cash acquired	(23,796)	(2,752)
Net cash used in investing activities	(24,479)	(2,903)
Issue of share capital	30,049	-
Purchase of own shares by EBT	(205)	-
Repayment of borrowings	-	(5,000)
Interest paid	(285)	(486)
Dividends paid	(8,678)	(2,136)
Lease liability payments	(925)	(911)
Net cash from financing activities	19,956	(8,533)
Net increase in cash & equivalents	28,984	9,599
Exchange rate fluctuations on cash	520	(1,583)
Cash and equivalents at start of year	34,012	25,996
Cash and equivalents at end of period	63,516	34,012

Notes

- Strong 112% adjusted cash conversion
- Significantly improved £63.5m cash
- Operating cashflow before working capital of £29.6m is calculated as statutory operating profit plus non-cash items
- Adjusted movement in working capital of £6.4m comprises the £3.9m net movement in working capital after tax paid, plus £2.5m acquisition payments and acquisition costs
- Adjusted acquisition payments of £26.3m comprise £23.8m statutory acquisition payments plus £2.5m employment-linked consideration and acquisition costs.
- £1.5m other non-operating cash flows consists of capex, purchase of own shares by EBT, net interest, exchange rate fluctuations and lease liability payments

1. Adjusted cash conversion is adjusted cash from operating activities divided by adjusted operating profit. Adjusted cash generated from operating activities excludes any employment-linked acquisition payments, treated as operating cash flows under IFRS.



Forward-looking statements

This presentation may contain and the Company may make verbal statements containing "forward-looking statements" with respect to certain of the Company's plans and its current goals and expectations relating to its future financial condition, performance, strategic initiatives, objectives and results. Forward-looking statements sometimes use words such as "aim", "anticipate", "target", "expect", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "goal", "believe", "seek", "may", "could", "outlook" or other words of similar meaning. By their nature, all forward-looking statements involve risk and uncertainty because they relate to future events and circumstances which are beyond the control of the Company, including amongst other things, UK domestic and global economic business conditions, market-related risks such as fluctuations in interest rates and exchange rates, the policies and actions of governmental and regulatory authorities, the effect of competition, inflation, deflation, the timing effect and other uncertainties of future acquisitions or combinations within relevant industries, the effect of tax and other legislation and other regulations in the jurisdictions in which the Company and its respective affiliates operate, the effect of volatility in the equity, capital and credit markets on the Company's profitability and ability to access capital and credit, a decline in the Company's credit ratings; the effect of operational risks; and the loss of key personnel. As a result, the actual future financial condition, performance and results of the Company may differ materially from the plans, goals and expectations set forth in any forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statements made herein by or on behalf of the Company speak only as of the date they are made. Except as required by applicable law or regulation, the Company expressly disclaims any obligation or undertaking to publish any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained in this presentation to reflect any changes in the Company's expectations with regard thereto or any changes in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

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